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## THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

**Edited by**

**FRANCIS HEMMING, C.M.G., C.B.E.**
*Secretary to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature*

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*(Composition at 31st December 1953)*

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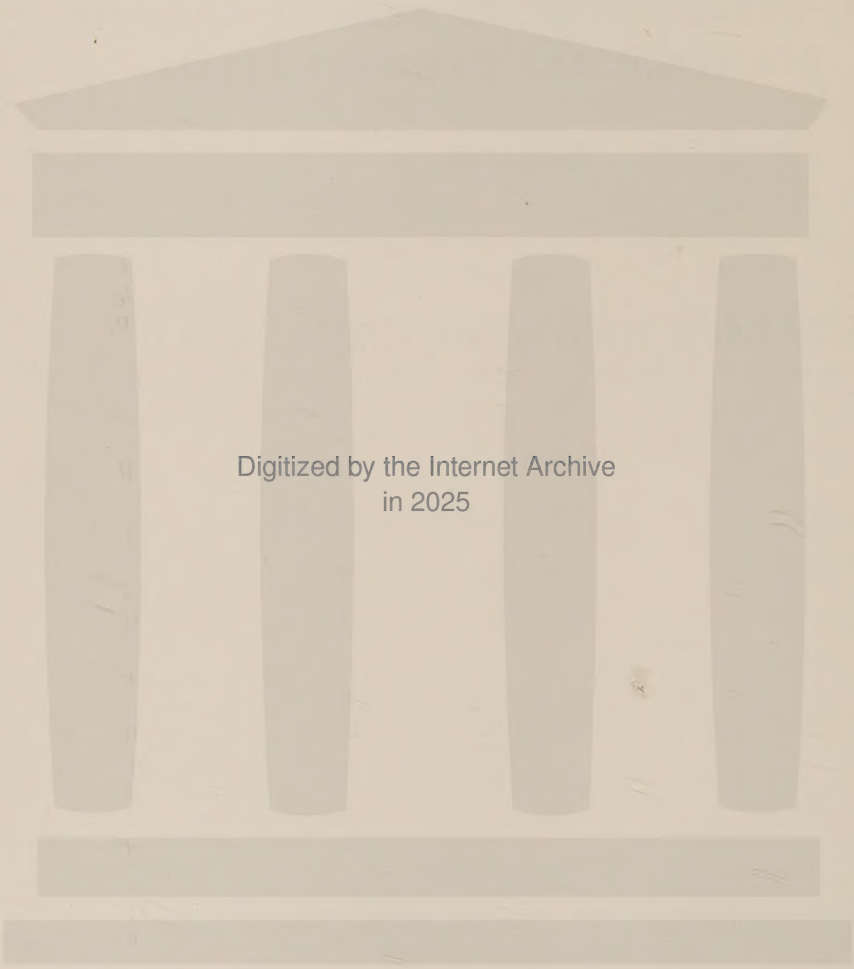

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## INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

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**3.** The present volume, which comprises 488 pages (T.P.—xxxiv, 1-454) contains, in addition to the Obituary of the late Italian Commissioner, Professor L. di Caporriacco, 206 papers, of which 79 are original applications submitted to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature and 127 are comments, 90 on applications published in the present volume and 37 on applications published in Volume 2.

**4.** Of the 79 original applications, 2 deal simultaneously with names belonging to two different Classes of the Animal Kingdom and one deals both with an individual name and with the status of a book. For practical purposes, therefore, the volume contains 82 applications submitted to the Commission for decision. Similarly, 11 of the applications published in the present volume are applications by two or more joint authors. When account is taken of this fact, the number of applicants is found to be 95.

**5.** Of the 82 applications published in the present volume, 10 ask for *Declarations* from the International Commission on the meaning of particular provisions of the *Règles*, 5 relate to the status of names published in certain books, while 67 are concerned with individual scientific names.

**6.** The 67 applications relating to individual names published in the present volume, when grouped by reference to the Classes of the Animal Kingdom to which the genera or species concerned belong, are distributed as follows :—

**Distribution of applications by Classes of the Animal Kingdom**

| *Name of Class* | *Number of applications* |
|---|---|
| Anthozoa | 1 |
| Nematoda | 1 |
| Rotifera | 1 |
| Polychaeta | 1 |
| Crustacea | 9 |
| Trilobita | 2 |
| Insecta | 21 |
| Arachnida | 1 |
| Gastropoda | 3 |
| Scaphapoda | 2 |
| Pelecypoda | 3 |
| Cephalopoda | 5 |
| Brachiopoda | 4 |
| Asteroidea | 1 |
| Echinoidea | 2 |
| Osteichthyes | 1 |
| Amphibia | 1 |
| Reptilia | 7 |
| Mammalia | 1 |
| | 67 |

**7.** When the 95 applicants are arranged by reference to the countries in which they are resident, applications are seen to have been received from residents of the following countries (arranged in alphabetical order) :—

**Distribution of applicants by country of residence**

| *Country of Residence* | *Number of applicants* |
|---|---|
| Australia | 2 |
| British W. Indies | 1 |
| Canada | 1 |
| Czechoslovakia | 4 |
| Germany | 2 |
| Italy | 1 |
| Netherlands | 11 |
| New Zealand | 1 |
| Sweden | 2 |
| Switzerland | 1 |
| United Kingdom | 37 |
| United States of America | 32 |
| | 95 |

**8.** Fifty (75 per cent.) of the applications published in this volume are applications by specialists for the use by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature of its Plenary Powers for the purpose of promoting stability and universality in nomenclature and of preventing the confusion which, in the opinion of the applicants, would result from the strict application of the ordinary provisions of the *Règles* in those cases.

**9.** The applications published in this volume contain requests for the addition of 87 names to the *Official List of Generic Names in Zoology* and of 141 names to the *Official List of Specific Names in Zoology*. In addition, these applications contain proposals for the final burying of 68 invalid generic names through the addition thereof to the *Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Generic Names in Zoology* and for the interment of 162 invalid specific names in the *Official Index of Specific Names in Zoology*. The steady growth of this class of proposal is encouraging evidence of the value of these *Official Lists* and *Official Indexes* as instruments for promoting stability and universality in zoological nomenclature.

**10.** Of the 127 comments published in this volume, 7 relate to more than one application. When account is taken of this fact, the total number of comments on applications published is found to be 134. Of these, 16 are comments on proposed *Declarations* and 5 are comments relating to the status of books. The remaining 113 comments relate to applications concerning individual names.

**11.** If the comments relating to individual names are grouped according to the Class of the Animal Kingdom to which the genus or species concerned

belongs, the distribution of the comments is found to be as follows :—

**Distribution of comments on applications relating to individual names, by Classes of the Animal Kingdom**

| *Name of Class* | *Number of comments* |
|---|---|
| Anthozoa | 3 |
| Crustacea | 23 |
| Insecta | 31 |
| Merostomata | 2 |
| Gastropoda | 4 |
| Pelecypoda | 16 |
| Cephalopoda | 6 |
| Brachiopoda | 5 |
| Reptilia | 22 |
| *Indeterminate* | 1 |
| | 113 |

**12.** Of the 127 comments published in the present volume, nine were submitted by two or more joint authors. Taking this into account, the total number of specialists submitting comments is found to be 146.

**13.** When the authors of comments published in this volume are grouped by reference to their country of residence, the distribution is found to be as follows :—

**Distribution of authors of comments by country of residence of the authors concerned**

| *Country* | *Number of authors of comments* |
|---|---|
| Australia | 7 |
| Austria | 1 |
| Brazil | 1 |
| Canada | 3 |
| France | 14 |
| Germany | 17 |
| Netherlands | 4 |
| Norway | 1 |
| Spain | 1 |
| Switzerland | 1 |
| United Kingdom | 24 |
| United States of America | 72 |
| | 146 |

**14.** Decisions have been taken by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature by Postal Vote on most of the applications published in Parts 1 to 4 of the present volume. It is hoped that voting on the remaining applications will commence at an early date. The Rulings adopted by the

Commission on the cases on which voting has been completed will be published as soon as possible in volume 9 of the *Bulletin*, together with the Rulings adopted on the questions dealt with in volume 2.

**15.** Among the problems dealt with in the present volume on which decisions had been taken by the International Commission before the opening at Copenhagen in August last of the Fourteenth International Congress of Zoology were four in which the adoption of interpretative *Declarations* had been proposed. In each case the Commission adopted the *Declaration* recommended and the *Declaration* so adopted was submitted to the Copenhagen Congress. These *Declarations* were concerned with the following subjects : (1) the clarification of the status of a name having as an " indication " only a qualified synonymic reference to a previously published available name (Application Z.N.(S.)349, published on pp. 103-105 of the present volume) ; (2) the clarification of the provisions defining the nominal species available for selection as the type species of a nominal genus for which no such species were cited at the time that that nominal genus was established (Application Z.N.(S.)499, published on pp. 85-88) ; (3) the clarification of the meaning of Rule (*f*) in Article 30 (Application Z.N.(S.)539, published on pp. 45-48) ; (4) the clarification of the provisions defining the conditions in which a state of secondary homonymy is to be treated as having been established (Application Z.N.(S.)586, published on pp. 120-122). The decisions reached by the Copenhagen Congress on these four subjects are recorded respectively in paragraphs 122, 126, 132 and 161 of the Copenhagen Report.

**16.** On all except one of the remaining six of the ten applications relating to the wording of the *Règles* referred to in paragraph 5 of the present Foreword decisions were also taken by the Copenhagen Congress. The one exception noted above was a suggestion that all names placed on the *Official List of Generic Names in Zoology* should be afforded express protection under the Plenary Powers ; this was not proceeded with, as it was considered that the existing safeguards for the *Official List* were adequate for the protection of the names concerned. Of the five questions on which the Commission had in the present volume been asked to render *Declarations* and on which decisions were taken by the Copenhagen Congress the first two (Applications Z.N.(S.)538 and 540 published on pp. 92-94 and 94-96 of the present volume) were concerned with the relative status of names differing only by the presence, or absence, of diacritic marks over one or more of the letters composing the name concerned ; in both cases the problem raised was disposed of by the general revision of Article 20 carried out by the Copenhagen Congress. The third and fourth cases were both concerned with aspects of Article 25 ; of these the first (Application Z.N.(S.)371, published on pp. 52-53) raised the issue of the priority to be accorded to names consisting of spelled-out letters or numerals in cases where such names were applied to taxa previously referred to without names in lists in which the letters or numerals concerned had been used for the purpose of enumeration ; in the second case (Application Z.N.(S.)669, published on pp. 247-249) a request had been made for a ruling that a name should not possess a status of availability if clearly published for some purpose other than for use in zoological nomenclature. The fifth of the cases (Application

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BULLETIN OF ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

Volume 6, Part 12 (T.P.—xxxiv, 361-454) 26th February 1954

## NOTICES PRESCRIBED BY THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF ZOOLOGY

The following notices are given in pursuance of decisions taken, on the recommendation of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (see 1950, *Bull. zool. Nomencl.* **4** : 51-56, 57-59) by the Thirteenth International Congress of Zoology, Paris, 1948 (see 1950, *Bull. zool. Nomencl.* **5** : 5-13, 131).

### (a) Date of commencement by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature of voting on applications published in the " Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature "

NOTICE is hereby given that normally the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature will start to vote upon applications published in the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* on the expiry of a period of six calendar months from the date of publication in the *Bulletin* of the applications in question. Any specialist who may desire to comment upon the applications published in the present Part (vol. 6, Part 12) of the *Bulletin* is accordingly invited to do so in writing to the Secretary to the International Commission as quickly as possible and, in any case, in sufficient time to enable the communication in question to reach the Secretariat of the Commission before the expiry of the six-month period referred to above.

### (b) Notice of the possible use in one case by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature of its Plenary Powers

**1.** NOTICE is hereby given that the possible use by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature of its Plenary Powers is involved in the under-mentioned application published in the present Part of the *Bulletin:*

*Caenisites* Buckman, 1925 (Class Cephalopoda, Order Ammonoidea), proposed suppression of (Z.N.(S.)798)

**2.** Comments received in sufficient time will be published in the *Bulletin;* other comments, provided that they are received within the prescribed period of six calendar months from the date of publication of the present Part, will be laid before the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature at the time of the commencement of voting on the foregoing application.

**3.** In accordance with the arrangement agreed upon at the Session held by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature in Paris in 1948 (see 1950, *Bull. zool. Nomencl.* **4** : 56), corresponding Notices have been sent to the serial publications " Science " and " Nature."

FRANCIS HEMMING.

*Secretary to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature.*

Secretariat of the Commission,
28 Park Village East, Regent's Park,
London, N.W.1, England.

*26th February* 1954.

## PERSONNEL OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

### Election of Commissioners

In accordance with the procedure prescribed by the Thirteenth International Congress of Zoology, Paris, 1948, the following elections to the Membership of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature were made, with effect from the dates specified below, by the Executive Committee of the Commission at a meeting held at Copenhagen during the Fourteenth International Congress of Zoology :—

Peter Colley Sylvester-Bradley, University of Sheffield, Department of Geology, Sheffield, England (12th August 1953).

Lipke Bijdeley Holthuis, Rikjsmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie, Leiden, The Netherlands (12th August 1953).

FRANCIS HEMMING,
*Secretary to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature.*

Secretariat of the Commission,
28 Park Village East, Regent's Park,
London, N.W.1, England.
31*st December* 1953.

## PROPOSED USE OF THE PLENARY POWERS TO SUPPRESS THE GENERIC NAME "CAENISITES" BUCKMAN, 1925, FOUNDED UPON A MONSTROSITY (CLASS CEPHALOPODA, ORDER AMMONOIDEA)

By W. J. ARKELL, M.A., D.Sc., F.R.S.

(*Sedgwick Museum, Cambridge University, Cambridge*)

and

D. T. DONOVAN, Ph.D.

(*Bristol University, Department of Geology, Bristol*)

**(Commission's reference Z.N.(S.)798)**

Among scores of Jurassic ammonite genera founded by S. S. Buckman between 1920 and 1930 on single specimens was *Caenisites caenus*, "Genotype, Holotype," from the Lower Lias of Cleeve, Cheltenham (Buckman, 1925 : pl. DLXXII). Buckman remarked "keel ends suddenly at 68 mm. (fig. 2a)." This is evidently due to an injury during life, and, the type specimen being therefore a pathological monstrosity, the generic and specific names remained in oblivion for more than twenty years.

**2.** There exists in the Lower Lias of England and many European countries, as well as of other continents, a well-known and well-characterised genus of ammonites centred around *Ammonites turneri* J. de C. Sowerby (1824 : 75, pl. 452) and often known as "the *turneri* group." This group was assigned to the genus *Arietites* Waagen, 1869, by Thomas Wright in his "Monograph of the Lias Ammonites of the British Islands" (1878-86 : 292, pl. xii), and *A. turneri* was cited as type species of *Arietites* by Buckman (1898 : 452) and refigured by him in 1921 (: pl. CCXXI, figs. A & B) under the generic name *Arietites*.

**3.** As pointed out by Spath (1946), however, the type species of *Arietites* is *Ammonites bucklandi* Sowerby by monotypy ; and an application has been made to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature to place *Arietites* and its type species *A. bucklandi* on the *Official Lists of Generic and Specific Names in Zoology* respectively (Arkell, 1951 : 202, para. 19.)[1]

**4.** The *turneri* group is now considered generically distinct and therefore requires a new generic name. Spath (1946) stated that *Caenisites* Buckman, 1925, was available for this purpose, because in his opinion the inner whorls of *C. caeneus* belong to a species of this group.

[1]The application here referred to by Dr. Arkell has now been approved by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature. The Commission's formal decision will be announced as soon as possible in the current volume (vol. 9) of the *Bulletin*.

**5.** In the forthcoming *Treatise on Invertebrate Paleontology* it is intended to reproduce the type figures of all type species of genera. To reproduce the figures of the pathological monstrosity on which *Caenisites* is based as representative of the *turneri* group would be misleading in the extreme. For apart from the fact that the greater part of the outer and visible whorl is keelless, whereas the *turneri* group has three ventral keels, the coiling of the whole ammonite is more evolute, with the whorl enlarging much more slowly even long before the point at which the injury occurred, than in any typical species of the *turneri* group. It will always be open to question whether *Caenisites caenus* is a member of the *turneri group.*

**6.** In our opinion such an important group of ammonites as the *turneri* group should have a generic name free from all subjective elements, and Donovan has accordingly proposed the new generic name *Euasteroceras*, with *Ammonites turneri* J. de C. Sowerby as type species[2]. (Sowerby's upper figure designated lectotype by Buckman, 1898 : 453 and refigured Wright 1878-86, pl. XII, fig. 4.) Unless *Caenisites* is suppressed, however, it will always be possible for some authors to use *Caenisites* for the same group on the ground that an eminent specialist has declared his opinion that *C. caenius* Buckman is congeneric.

**7.** We are informed by Mr. Francis Hemming, Secretary to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, that at its meeting at Copenhagen the Fourteenth International Congress of Zoology decided against the inclusion in the *Règles* of a provision invalidating a generic name given to a nominal genus, the type species of which is, in the opinion of later workers, a monstrosity, being of the opinion that such a provision would involve the introduction into the *Règles* of an undesirable subjective element and that, where cases of this kind were encountered, they could be more appropriately dealt with individually under the Commission's plenary powers. The present is, in our view, pre-eminently a case which calls for action under the foregoing procedure, and we accordingly recommend the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature :—

(1) to use its plenary powers to suppress the generic name *Caenisites* Buckman, 1925, for the purposes of the Law of Priority but not for those of the Law of Homonymy ;

(2) to place the generic name *Euasteroceras* Donovan, 1953 (type species, by original designation : *Ammonites turneri* Sowerby, 1824) (gender of generic name : neuter) on the *Official List of Generic Names in Zoology ;*

(3) to place the specific name *turneri* Sowerby (J. de C.), 1824 (as published in the binomen *Ammonites turneri*) on the *Official List of Specific Names in Zoology ;*

(4) to place the generic name *Caenisites* Buckman, 1925, as proposed, under (1) above, to be suppressed under the plenary powers, on the *Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Generic Names in Zoology.*

[2]Donovan, 1953, *Proc. geol. Soc. Lond.* No. **1053**: xii-xiii.

## References

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Buckman, S. S., 1898. *Quart. J. Geol. Soc.* **54** : 452-3.
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Wright, T., 1878-86. Monograph on the Lias Ammonites of the British Islands, *Palaeont. Soc.*

## PROPOSED MODIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION SUBMITTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE REGARDING THE GENERIC NAME " EURYRHYNCHUS " MIERS, 1877 (CLASS CRUSTACEA, ORDER DECAPODA)

By FRANCIS HEMMING, C.M.G., C.B.E.

(*Secretary to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature*)

and

L. B. HOLTHUIS

(*Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie, Leiden, The Netherlands*)

**(Commission's reference Z.N.(S.)616)**

(Note dated 30th October 1953)

In his application to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature published in July 1952 (*Bull. zool. Nomencl.* **6** : 269-270) Holthuis asked for the use of the plenary powers for the purpose of validating the name Euryrhynchus Miers, 1877 (the type genus of the subfamily EURYRHYNCHINAE of the family PALAEMONIDAE) (Class Crustacea, Order Decapoda) by suppressing the senior homonym *Eurγrhynchus* Nitzsch, 1829 (Class Aves), an unaccepted emendation or variant spelling of the name *Eurynorhynchus* Nilsson, 1821.

**2.** At the time when the foregoing application was prepared, the meaning to be attached to the provision (Article 19) of the *Règles* relating to the emendation of names was by no means clear and plenary action by the Commission was the only assured means for securing a solution of the kind sought in Holthuis's application.

**3.** In August 1953 the Fourteenth International Congress of Zoology at its meeting held at Copenhagen cancelled the existing Article 19 and inserted in its place comprehensive provisions for regulating (and limiting) the emendation of names. After the Copenhagen Congress it became necessary to review the application submitted in regard to the names *Eurγrhynchus* Nitzsch, 1829, and *Euryrhynchus* Miers, 1877, in order to ascertain whether the action proposed was in any way affected by the decisions taken by the Copenhagen Congress.

**4.** In his original application Holthuis explained that he had been unable personally to consult Nitzsch's work of 1829 and was therefore not in a position to state whether the spelling " *Eurγrhynchus* " used by Nitzsch in place of the spelling " *Eurynorhynchus* " used by Nilsson when establishing the genus so named was, on the one hand, a deliberate emendation of Nilsson's name

or, on the other hand, only an unexplained or accidental variation of that name. In the light of the Copenhagen decisions, it became essential that the position in regard to this matter should be definitely established, for, if the spelling *Eurirhynchus* was a deliberate emendation by Nitzsch of the spelling originally used by Nilsson, the name *Eurirhynchus* would have status in nomenclature as a separate name (ranking from Nitzsch, 1829), while, if the spelling variant used by Nitzsch could not be shown from the original publication to be a deliberate emendation, that spelling would rank only as an " Erroneous Subsequent Spelling," would possess no status in nomenclature and would not preoccupy the name *Eurirhynchus* Miers, 1877, for the purposes of the Law of Homonymy.

**5.** An exchange of correspondence between the present authors led Holthuis, who had still been unable to obtain access to a copy of Nitzsch's *Observationes* of 1829, to ask the other author, if possible, to examine a copy in one of the large zoological libraries in London. Investigation showed that there was a copy of this rare work in the library of the Zoological Society of London. This copy has now been examined by Hemming who has furnished the following Report :—

> I examined this morning (28th October 1953) the copy of Nitzsch's *Observationes* in the library of the Zoological Society of London. It is a small quarto work of 26 pages—hardly more than a pamphlet—and its subject matter is purely anatomical, as may be judged by its full title which is : " *Observationes de Avium Arteria Carotide communi.*" On the basis of the observations so brought forward, Nitzsch divided the birds into four main groups, which he styled " Caput Primum," " Caput Secundum," etc.
>
> The group with which we are concerned is Nitzsch's " Caput Tertium." As in the case of the other " Capita," Nitzsch divided his " Caput Tertium " into a number of sub-divisions. Of these, the third main sub-division (Sub-Division " C ") Nitzsch styled " Aves Carinatae Aquaticae." This unit Nitzsch further subdivided, his first sub-unit being given the title " *Grallae* Linn." Within this sub-unit Nitzsch recognised a number of " familiae." The following is a quotation from the entry relating to the seventh of these *familiae* :—
>
> 7. *Limicolae* (olim *scolopacinae* [sic] nobis nuncupatae), quarum genera : *Ibis*, *Numenius*, *Limosa*, *Machetes* Cuv., *Tringa* (cum qua *Calidris* utique coniungenda), *Phalaropus*, *Eurirhynchus*, *Strepsilas*, *Recurvirostra*, . . .
>
> The foregoing passage is on page 18 of Nitzsch's work and is the only place in it where he refers to the name *Eurirhynchus*. It is true that at a later point (in the account given for " Caput Quartum ") Nitzsch referred (: 22) again to what he called the " Limicolarum familia," but on this occasion the list of genera enumerated is shorter and does not include *Eurirhynchus*.
>
> The particulars furnished above show quite clearly that the alleged name *Eurirhynchus* Nitzsch is not an Emendation, as that term is defined under the Copenhagen decisions, for, as will be seen, there is nothing whatever to show that Nitzsch was deliberately emending the spelling of the

name *Eurynorhynchus* Nilsson. Indeed, although it is probable that that was the genus to which Nitzsch was referring, even that must be regarded as conjectural in view of the fact that (contrary to what he had done when citing the name *Machetes*) Nitzsch cited no author for the name " *Euryrhynchus*."

**6.** In view of the information contained in the foregoing Report, we now see that, under the Copenhagen decisions, the so-called name *Euryrhynchus* Nitzsch, 1829, is not an Emendation, being no more than an Erroneous Subsequent Spelling and that, since as such it possesses no status in zoological nomenclature, it does not invalidate the name *Euryrhynchus* Miers, 1877, under the Law of Homonymy. The problem involved in the application submitted by Holthuis thus becomes much simpler, for the name *Euryrhynchus* Miers, 1877, is now seen to be an available name and no action under the plenary powers is called for. It is likely however that, unless some action is taken by the International Commission, the ghost of the Erroneous Subsequent Spelling *Eurirhynchus* Nitzsch, 1829, may continue to haunt the literature. In the circumstances, the following revised proposal is submitted to the International Commission in substitution for the application originally submitted by Holthuis, namely that the International Commission should :—

(1) place the name *Euryrhynchus* Miers, 1877 (gender of name : masculine) (type species, by monotypy : *Euryrhynchus wrzesniowskii* Miers, 1877) on the *Official List of Generic Names in Zoology ;*

(2) place the name *wrzesniowskii* Miers, 1877 (as published in the binomen *Euryrhynchus wrzesniowskii*) (specific name of type species of *Euryrhynchus* Miers, 1877) on the *Official List of Specific Names in Zoology ;*

(3) place the alleged name *Euryrhynchus* Nitzsch, 1829 (either an Erroneous Subsequent Spelling of *Eurynorhynchus* Nilsson, 1821, or a *nomen nudum*) on the *Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Generic Names in Zoology.*

# INTERNATIONAL TRUST

# FOR

# ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

## Accounts for the Year 1951

## REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRUST FOR ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE FOR THE YEAR 1951

**(Report approved and adopted by the International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature in Annual General Meeting)**

The year 1951 was one of exceptional interest to the Committee of Management who realised from the outset that, since, unlike other post-war years, this year would neither witness any exceptional benefactions such as those received from U.N.E.S.C.O. in the years 1947-1949 nor secure, as had 1950, a large income from the sale of volumes of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* which, though published during the year, had in the main been financed by payments to the printer made during the previous year. From the financial point of view, 1951 was thus, as it were, a normal year, and in consequence its out-turn might be expected to provide a guide to the true financial position of the Trust in a year in which no substantial assistance was received from outside sources.

**2. Scope of the publications issued in 1951 :** During the year under review, the Trust was able to promote for the International Commission a return to one of its most important functions which had necessarily been placed in abeyance during the years 1949 and 1950 when it had been necessary to concentrate the whole of the scientific and administrative resources of the Secretariat of the Commission, as also the financial resources of the Trust, upon the preparation and publication of the three volumes of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* that had been earmarked for the publication of the Official Records of the decisions taken by the International Commission and the International Congress of Zoology in Paris in 1948. In 1951 the Trust published the whole of the one volume of the *Bulletin* entirely devoted to applications on individual problems of nomenclature submitted to the International Commission by specialists for decision, and, in addition, made a substantial start with the publication of a further similar volume. The volume which, apart from the concluding Index Part (Part 12), was wholly published in 1951, was volume 2, so numbered because, as will be recalled, it had been decided to allot the volume numbers 3, 4, and 5 to the three Paris volumes of the *Bulletin* at a time when it was still hoped that during the preparation of those volumes it would be possible also to continue with the side of the Commission's work which was concerned with the consideration of individual applications. The eleven Parts of volume 2 of the *Bulletin* published during the year under review comprised 352 pages. The scope of the applications published in this volume may be judged by the fact that it contained no less than 135 papers, of which 62 contained applications on questions submitted to the Commission for decision, while 73 consisted of comments on those applications received from interested specialists. That the number of comments reached so high a level is particularly gratifying to the Trust as affording

evidence of the wide publicity secured by the *Bulletin* for applications submitted to the Commission. In addition to the foregoing Parts of volume 2, the first four Parts of volume 6 were also published in 1951. These Parts, which comprised 128 pages, contained 37 further applications to the Commission. Altogether, therefore, the Trust was able during the year to publish 480 pages of the *Bulletin*, wholly devoted to the furtherance of the judicial side of the work of the Commission. Finally, it is a matter of great satisfaction to the Trust that during 1951 it was able also to publish the last Part (Part 12) of volume 1 of the *Bulletin*. This Part which comprised, in all, 83 pages (pp. 289-344. T.P.-XXVII) contained an elaborate index both of the papers published in that volume and of the records of earlier decisions by the International Commission taken by it at its Lisbon Session, the Minutes of which have been published in Part 3 of that volume. This Part had long been outstanding —the last previous Part of this volume had been published in 1947—and, as letters which the Trust has since received clearly show, the publication of this Part was warmly welcomed by subscribers to the *Bulletin*.

**3. Income from the sale of publications :** The income obtained in 1951 from the sale of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* (including the sale of back parts) amounted to the sum of £1,968 13s. 2d. This is by far the largest sum ever earned by the Trust from this source in any one year, save in the year 1950 which was however an entirely unrepresentative year in the sense that in that year there were published two complete volumes (vols. 3 and 4) and the greater part of a third volume (vol. 5) which had been prepared during the two previous years in which years no Parts of the *Bulletin* had appeared. It is particularly gratifying to the Trust as affording solid evidence of the demand for the *Bulletin* and as demonstrating the important role which that publication plays in the development of zoological science that income from its sales last year not only should have been nearly ten times as great as in any previous year except in the wholly abnormal year 1950, but in addition should have reached a level within about £730 of the income secured in that year, which, as already explained, represented, in effect, the income attributable to the work performed on the preparation of the *Bulletin* not only in that year but also in the two preceding years, when no income was obtained from this source, except through the sale of back parts of earlier volumes. No *Opinions* or *Declarations* were published in 1951, but it is hoped that, when decisions are taken by the International Commission on the new applications published in the year under review, it will be possible to resume the issue of this class of publication. Sales of copies of *Opinions* and *Declarations* published in earlier years realised a sum of £30 6s. 10d., or about £11 less than the amount similarly realised in the previous year. The total income from the sale of publications in 1951 amounted to £1,999. Though, for the reasons which have been explained, this sum was £733 less than secured in 1950, the results obtained in 1951 must, in the opinion of the Committee of Management, be regarded as very satisfactory.

**4. Donations received :** During the year 1951 the Trust received donations of £142 10s. 0d. from U.N.E.S.C.O., through the International Union for Biological Sciences, and of £25 from the Royal Entomological Society

of London. The total sum so received exceeded the gifts received in 1950 by £22 10s. 0d. To all these benefactors the Committee of Management extends its grateful thanks.

**5. Total income :** The total income of the Trust in 1951, made up of the foregoing items, amounted to £2,166 10s. 0d. or £711 3s. 7d. less than in the year 1950.

**6. Administrative expenses :** During the year 1951 administrative expenses amounted to £526 8s. 11d., or £19 12s. 0d. less than in the previous year. Expenditure on the salaries of the part-time Publications Officer and the part-time Stenographer Secretary, which amounted to £194 15s. 6d. were slightly less than in 1950, when expenditure under this head amounted to £204 3s. 5d. Office expenses were slightly higher than in 1950 as the result of the increased volume of work passing through the Secretariat of the Commission amounting to £281 13s. 5d. or £38 16s. 3d. more than the amount so spent in 1950. The expenses covered by this item include rent, heating, lighting and cleaning, telephone charges, telegrams, postage, stationery, purchase of office requisites and miscellaneous office printing. Expenditure on travelling expenses amounted to £29. The sum paid by the Trust to its auditors by way of fee (£21) was the same as in 1950.

**7. Depreciation of Office Equipment :** During 1951 the sum of £16 2s. 2d. was devoted to covering depreciation of office equipment.

**8. Expenditure on printing scientific publications :** Expenditure on the printing of scientific publications amounted in the year 1951 to the sum of £1,404 6s. 10d. The whole of this was in respect of printing the sixteen parts of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* (vol. 1, Part 12 ; vol. 2, Parts 1-11 ; vol. 6, Parts 1-4) published during the year. As already noted in the present Report (paragraph 3), the expenditure so incurred was more than recouped to the Trust by the income arising from the sale of the portions of the *Bulletin* published during the year, supplemented to some extent by the income derived from the sale of back parts, the combined total of which amounted to £1,968 13s. 2d. No expenditure was incurred in 1951 on printing *Opinions* or *Declarations*.

**9. Total expenditure :** As will be seen from the particulars given above, total expenditure by the Trust in 1951 amounted to £1,946 17s. 11d. At this level expenditure exceeded that in the previous year by £988 6s. 10d. This substantial increase is attributable, as has already been explained to the fact in 1951 it was necessary to meet the whole cost of printing the publications issued in that year, whereas in 1950 by far the greater part of the cost of printing the publications issued in that year had been met in the preceding year.

**10. Balance carried down :** Total income exceeded total expenditure in 1951 by £219 12s. 1d. This amount was carried down. The addition of this amount to the Income and Expenditure Account Balance of £2,547 15s. 7d. brought forward from 31st December 1950 raised that Balance by the end of 1951 to the sum of £2,767 7s. 8d.

**11. Balance Sheet as at 31st December 1951 :** At 31st December 1951 Revenue Reserves amounted to £3,287 6s. 0d. These Reserves consisted of the Income and Expenditure Account Balance, to which reference has already been made, of the "Official List" Suspense Account (£422 1s. 8d.) and of the Office Equipment Reserve (£97 16s. 8d.), neither of which latter items had shown any change during the year. Other liabilities consisted of the provision of £1,000 made in previous years for the publication of the revised edition of the *Règles Internationales de la Nomenclature Zoologique*, and those in respect of sundry creditors (£1,814 12s. 7d.). Total liabilities at the end of 1951 thus amounted to £6,101 18s. 7d. On the other side of the Account the fixed assets belonging to the Trust, valued at cost, less depreciation, stood in the books at £144 19s. 5d., while current assets amounted to £5,956 19s. 2d. This latter sum was made up of two items, the first, a sum of £250, being the estimated value of the amounts due to the Trust in respect of publications sold but not already paid for by 31st December (this item consisting of the book value of the sales in question, less an appropriate appropriate allowance in respect of possible bad debts), the second item consisting of the balances at the bank and cash in hand at the end of the year (£5,706 19s. 2d.).

**12. The situation disclosed by the Accounts for 1951 :** From a narrow financial point of view, the situation disclosed by the Accounts for 1951 may be regarded as satisfactory in the sense that during the year total income exceeded total expenditure and a small addition was made to the Income and Expenditure Account Balance. How precarious the underlying situation really is will be apparent when it is realised that the favourable result secured was achieved only by the fact that the whole of the scientific work of the Commission was performed for it free of charge by its Honorary Secretary and that the high level of income obtained by sales was attributable to the large number of Parts of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* which that officer piloted through the press during the year.

**13. The further outlook :** Consideration was given during the year to the question whether the time was propitious for seeking to devise a permanent financial structure for the Trust through the Committee established by the International Union for Biological Sciences established under the Chairmanship of Dr. G. de Beer. It was felt, however, that the chances of success for an appeal of this kind made to the leading zoological and palaeontological museums and similar institutions throughout the world would be enhanced if that appeal were postponed until after it had been possible for the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature to make at least a start with every one of the functions assigned to it by the International Congress of Zoology. For prospective benefactors are much more likely to come to the assistance of an institution if that institution can afford practical evidences of achievement, notwithstanding the crippling handicaps imposed upon it by lack of funds and consequent lack of staff. It was with these considerations in mind that in 1951 the Committee of Management devoted so large a part of the resources of the Trust to the publication of volumes 2 and 6 of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature :* thereby putting the

International Commission in a position to resume the discharge of its judicial functions on a much larger scale than in any previous corresponding period of its history.

**14. Presentation of the Accounts for the Year 1951 and Balance Sheet as at 31st December 1951 :** With the foregoing explanations, the Committee of Management has pleasure in presenting to the Trust the Accounts for the year 1951 and the Balance Sheet as at 31st December 1951. In doing so, the Committee of Management desires once again to record its thanks to Mr. Francis Hemming, the Honorary Managing Director of the Trust and its Honorary Secretary, to his Honorary Personal Assistant, his wife (Mrs. M. F. W. Hemming) for the services which they have rendered during the year, and also to the Trust's part-time Publications Officer, Mrs. C. Rosner, who has continued to discharge her duties with great assiduity. Finally, the Committee of Management wishes to thank the Auditors of the Trust, Messrs. W. B. Keen & Co., Chartered Accountants, and their representative, Mr. R. W. M. Taylor, for the constant assistance rendered during the year under review.

Offices of the International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature,
41 Queen's Gate,
London, S.W.7, England.
29*th December* 1952.

## INTERNATIONAL TRUST FOR

**Incorporated under the Companies**

**Balance Sheet—**

| *1950* £ | £ | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | REVENUE RESERVES (per Separate Accounts) : | | | | | | |
| | *422* | " Official List " Suspense Account ... ... | 422 | 1 | 8 | | | |
| | *98* | Office Equipment Reserve ... ... ... | 97 | 16 | 8 | | | |
| *3,068* | *2,548* | Income and Expenditure Account—Balance ... | 2,767 | 7 | 8 | 3,287 | 6 | 0 |
| | | PROVISION for Cost of Revision of International Code : | | | | | | |
| *1,000* | | " International Code (Publications) " Suspense Account (per Separate Account) ... ... | | | | 1,000 | 0 | 0 |
| | | LIABILITIES : | | | | | | |
| *241* | | Sundry Creditors ... ... ... ... ... | | | | 1,814 | 12 | 7 |
| *£4,309* | | | | | | £6,101 | 18 | 7 |

We have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our of account have been kept, so far as appears from our examination of those books. We have are in agreement with the books of account. In our opinion and to the best of our information the Companies Act 1948, in the manner so required, and the Balance Sheet gives a true and fair Account gives a true and fair view of the Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year ended

Finsbury Circus House,
Blomfield Street,
LONDON, E.C.2.

## ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

**Act, 1929. (Limited by Guarantee)**

**31st December 1951**

| *1950* £ | £ | £ | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | FIXED ASSETS : | | | |
| | | | Office Equipment : | | | |
| | | | Book Value at 31st Dec., 1947 (being for the purpose of the Companies Act 1948 the value at | | | |
| | *112* | | 1st July 1948) ... ... | | 111 17 6 | |
| | *98* | | Additions since at cost ... | | 98 3 3 | |
| | *210* | | | | 210 0 9 | |
| | | *31* | *Less* Depreciation : To 31st December 1950 ... | 48 19 2 | | |
| *161* | *49* | *18* | For year to date ... ... | 16 2 2 | 65 1 4 | 144 19 5 |
| | | | CURRENT ASSETS : | | | |
| | | | Amounts due for Publications, | | | |
| | *312* | | etc., valued at ... ... | | 250 0 0 | |
| | | | Balance at Bank and Cash in | | | |
| *4,148* | *3,836* | | Hand ... ... ... | | 5,706 19 2 | 5,956 19 2 |
| | | | (Note—Stock of Publications not valued) | | | |
| *£4,309* | | | | | | £6,101 18 7 |

FRANCIS HEMMING } Members of the
A. S. PANKHURST } Committee of Management

knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit. In our opinion proper books examined the above Balance Sheet and accompanying Income and Expenditure Account, which and according to the explanations given us, the said accounts give the information required by view of the state of the Trust's affairs at 31st December 1951, and the Income and Expenditure on that date.

(*Signed*) W. B. KEEN & Co.,
*Chartered Accountants.*
20*th November*, 1952.

## Income and Expenditure Account for

| *1950* £ | £ | INCOME | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | To Sales of Publications : | | |
| | *41* | Opinions and Declarations ... ... ... | 30 6 10 | |
| *2,733* | *2,692* | Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature ... | 1,968 13 2 | |
| | | | | 1,999 0 0 |
| *25* | | Donation ... ... ... ... ... | | 25 0 0 |
| *120* | | Grant from U.N.E.S.C.O. per the International Union for Biological Sciences ... | | 142 10 0 |
| *£2,878* | | | | £2,166 10 0 |
| *1,919* | | To Balance brought down ... ... ... ... | | 219 12 1 |
| *829* | | Balance at 31st December 1950 brought forward | | 2,547 15 7 |
| *£2,748* | | | | £2,767 7 8 |

## " Official List "

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *£422* | To Balance at 31st December 1950 brought forward | £422 1 8 |

## Office Equipment

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *£98* | To Balance at 31st December 1950 brought forward | £97 16 8 |

## " International Code (Publication) "

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *200* | To Transfer from Income and Expenditure Account | — — — |
| *800* | Balance at 31st December 1950 brought forward | 1,000 0 0 |
| *£1,000* | | £1,000 0 0 |

## the Year ended 31st December 1951

| *1950* | | EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | By Administration Expenses : | | | | | | | |
| | | Salaries : | | | | | | | |
| | *171* | Publications Officer ... | 177 | 6 | 2 | | | | |
| | *33* | Stenographer Secretary ... | 17 | 9 | 4 | | | | |
| *204* | | | | | | 194 | 15 | 6 | |
| *71* | | Travelling Expenses ... ... ... | | | | 29 | 0 | 0 | |
| *250* | | Office Expenses ... ... ... ... | | | | 281 | 13 | 5 | |
| *21* | | Audit Fee ... ... ... ... ... | | | | 21 | 0 | 0 | |
| *546* | | | | | | | | | 526 8 11 |
| *18* | | Depreciation of Office Equipment ... ... | | | | | | | 16 2 2 |
| | | Publications—Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| *395* | | | | | | | | | 1,404 6 10 |
| | | Balance carried down being excess of Income | | | | | | | |
| *1,919* | | over Expenditure for the year ... ... | | | | | | | 219 12 1 |
| *£2,878* | | | | | | | | | £2,166 10 0 |
| | | By Transfer to "International Code (Publication)" Suspense Account towards cost of | | | | | | | |
| *200* | | Revision of International Code ... ... | | | | | | | — — — |
| *2,548* | | Balance carried to Balance Sheet ... ... | | | | | | | 2,767 7 8 |
| *£2,748* | | | | | | | | | £2,767 7 8 |

### Suspense Account

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *£422* | By Balance carried to Balance Sheet ... ... | £422 1 8 |

### Reserve

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *£98* | By Balance carried to Balance Sheet ... ... | £97 16 8 |

### Suspense Account

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *1,000* | By Balance carried to Balance Sheet ... ... | 1,000 0 0 |
| *£1,000* | | £1,000 0 0 |

## CORRIGENDA

page 53. Line 14 : substitute " or " for " of " at end of line.

page 56. Line 11 : substitute " rediscribed " for " redistributed."

page 60. Line 5 : after " *zebra* Burmeister " substitute " 1838 " for " 1818."

page 60. Line 6 : after " *ovalis* Burmeister " substitute " 1838 " for " 1818."

page 156. Last line but 5 (first line of item (2)) : substitute " *Ernarmonia* " for " *Ernamonia*."

page 251. Title of paper at foot of page, line 3: before word ' names ' substitute " to " for " of."

page 269. First paragraph, last line but 1 : substitute " *Euryr[r]hynchus* " for " *Eury[r]hynchus*."

page 269. Second paragraph, line 7 : substitute " *Eurynorhynchus* " for " *Eurygrhynchus*."

page 303. Nineteenth entry, column (2) : substitute " *ruberrimus* " for " *ruberimus*."

page 303. Fourth line from end, column (2) : after " *Chrysomela* " substitute " *viridiaenea* " for " *viridioenea*."

page 303. Third line from end, column (2) : after " *Cicindela* " substitute " *viridiaenea* " for " *viridoenea*."

page 316. Paragraph 5, item (1), last line : substitute " *Phalaena* " for " *Bombyx*."

page 317. Line 3 : substitute " *Phalaena* " for " *Bombyx*."

page 317. Line 11 : substitute " *Phalaena* " for " *Bombyx*."

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